321 K-NRG Seal™ VP

DESCRIPTION:
KARNAK 321 K-NRG Seal™ VP is a liquid applied, elastomeric membrane designed to provide a vapor permeable air & water barrier when applied to above-grade wall assemblies. This product is a single-component, water-based acrylic coating that cures to a tough monolithic rubber-like membrane with expansion and contraction properties, which resists air leakage. 321 K-NRG Seal VP incorporates antimicrobial technology to produce a mold resistant membrane that passes stringent NFPA 285 Fire Test.

FEATURES, BENEFITS AND ADVANTAGES:
- Monolithic, vapor permeable, elastomeric membrane for above-grade wall applications
- Easily applies by spray application, roller or brush
- Integral mold resistant formulation
- High water vapor permeance provides “breather” characteristics
- Excellent adhesion to most construction surfaces such as exterior gypsum boards, CMU, concrete, stone, wood and metal – can be applied to damp concrete
- Passes NFPA 285 Fire Test – Exceeds ASTM E2178 and ASTM E2357

USES:
321 K-NRG Seal VP is a liquid applied membrane used to construct high performance building envelope air & water barrier membrane assemblies requiring vapor permeability. When combined with KARNAK’s sealants and accessories, 321 K-NRG Seal VP forms a complete vapor-permeable wall air-barrier system. Commonly used on variety of wall substrates and sheathing prior to installation of exterior cladding.

SURFACE PREPARATION:
Surfaces should be clean and free of frost, oil, grease, dirt, excess mortar or other contaminants. All surfaces must be sound and dry (except damp concrete). New concrete should be cured a minimum of 7 days before 321 K-NRG Seal VP is applied. Concrete surfaces should be sound and free of large voids and spalled areas. CMU wall mortar joints should be flush with wall without excess mortar. Joints between panels of exterior grade gypsum, plywood and rigid insulation up to 1/4” wide should be filled with a trowel application of 323 K-NRG Gap Seal™ prior to application of liquid membrane. Joints between 1/4” – 1/2” wide should be three-coursed with 323 K-NRG Gap Seal and reinforcement fabric. Reinforcing fabric should extend 3” beyond each side of the joint and be completely covered with another layer of 323 K-NRG Gap Seal. Joints wider than 1/2” are not permitted. Steps should be taken to use an appropriate backer material to fill the joint first before three-coursing with 323 K-NRG Gap Seal and reinforcement fabric.
SURFACE PREPARATION (Con.):
Transition joints between two dissimilar materials such as at beams, columns, window and door frames, etc., should be three-coursed with 323 K-NRG Gap Seal and reinforcement fabric. Center fabric reinforcement so that it extends a minimum of 3” onto both substrates. Refer to local code for flashing requirements on the exterior wall assembly.

APPLICATION:
321 K-NRG Seal VP is easily applied by brush, roller or spray. Application by airless spray equipment in a single or two-coat application is the preferred method. Work to apply in a continuous, monolithic application. Liquid-applied film should be free of sags or runs. Application should be free of voids when transitioning onto applied flashing membrane to create a uniform air-barrier. Check wet mil thickness regularly with wet-mil gauge to assure uniform coverage meeting required application rate. For best application practices, apply liquid membrane first in even horizontal spray strokes followed by vertical strokes to ensure a uniform and consistent application. Upon completion of work, check for voids. In areas where voids are present simply spray a light coat to cover. Do not spray in excess to cause sagging or running of the material. Apply when ambient air, substrate and material temperatures are all 40°F and rising. Do not apply if ambient air or surface temperatures exceed 120°F.

321 K-NRG Seal VP is not designed for permanent exposure. Product is designed to withstand job site exposure for up to 9 months, however, good construction practice calls for covering as soon as possible. Wherever possible, begin covering membrane on south exposures, followed by remainder of surface. Do not apply if rain is expected within 24 hours after application.

COVERAGE RATE:
- Smooth Surfaces such as exterior gypsum sheathing or formed concrete apply 2.5 gallons per 100 square feet to give a wet film thickness of approximately 40 mils (20 mils DFT) depending on texture and porosity of surface.
- Rough Surfaces such as CMU apply 3 gallons per 100 square feet to give a wet film thickness of approximately 48 mils (24 mils DFT) depending on texture and porosity of surface.
- Apply using airless spray equipment, 1-1/4” nap roller or brush.
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

Color: Gray
Solids by Weight: 60%
Solids by Volume: 50%
Weight: 10.4 lbs./gal.
Drying Time: 2 hrs. to touch; 24 hrs. firm dry at 60°F, 50% RH
Service Temperature: -40°F to 160°F
Application Temperature: 40°F to 120°F
VOC Content: 49 grams/Liter, max.
Tensile Strength: 125 psi ASTM D412
Elongation: 160% ASTM D412
Peel Strength to Concrete: 100 kPa ASTM C836
Low Temperature Flexibility and Crack Bridging @ -20°C: Pass ASTM C836
Aging – Long Term Flexibility: Pass, No Fracturing CGSB 71-GP-24M
Resistance to Mold, Mildew & Fungal Growth:

NFPA 285 – Standard Fire Test Method
For Evaluation of Fire Propagation Characteristics of Exterior Non-Load-Bearing Wall Assemblies Containing Combustible Components:
Pass NFPA 285

Water Vapor Transmission (ng/Pa·s·m²)
0.40mm (16 mil) dft: 134 ng/Pa·s·m² ASTM E96 (Procedure A)
Water Vapor Transmission (ng/Pa·s·m²)
0.40mm (16 mil) dft: 2.34 perms ASTM E96 (Procedure A)
Water Vapor Transmission (ng/Pa·s·m²)
0.40mm (16 mil) dft: 1588 ng/Pa·s·m² ASTM E96 (Procedure B)
Water Vapor Transmission (ng/Pa·s·m²)
0.40mm (16 mil) dft: 27.77 perms ASTM E96 (Procedure B)

Air Leakage of Air Barrier Assembly
Opaque Wall – ABAA Specification & 2012 IECC Code:
Air Permeance – SI Units (L/s·m²) 0.40 mm (16 mil) dft: 0.010 ASTM E2357
Air Permeance – US Customary Units (CFM/ft²) 0.40 mm (16 mil) dft: 0.001 ASTM E2178
Water Resistance – Visual Inspection for Water Infiltration:
Self-Sealability – Bottom Can 0.40 mm (16 mil) dft: Pass ASTM D1970
Self-Sealability – Nail Shank 0.40 mm (16 mil) dft: Pass ASTM D1970
Self-Sealability – Underside of Plywood 0.40 mm (16 mil) dft: Pass ASTM D1970
Self-Sealability – Between Plywood & Membrane 0.40 mm (16 mil) dft: Pass ASTM D1970
**PHYSICAL PROPERTIES (Con.):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Standard</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crack Bridging</td>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>ASTM C1305</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pull Off Strength (kPa) to Concrete</td>
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<td>ASTM D4541</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pull Off Strength (kPa) to USG Securock</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>ASTM D4541</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pull Off Strength (kPa) to Glass-Mat Sheathing</td>
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<td>ASTM D4541</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pull Off Strength (kPa) to OSB</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pull Off Strength (kPa) to Plywood</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pull Off Strength (kPa) to CMU Block</td>
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**CHEMICAL RESISTANCE:**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Substrate</th>
<th>Resistance</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Solvents</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>High Resistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acids - Mild Acid Solutions</td>
<td>Mild Resistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bases - Mild Base Solutions</td>
<td>Mild Resistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salt</td>
<td>High Resistance</td>
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**SUBSTRATE & ACCESSORY COMPATIBILITY:**

- Concrete, Wallboard, Stucco, Wood, Metal
- OSB, Cementitious Boards, Sheetrock,
- Brick, Gypsum Board, All Standard
- Roofing Materials Except Bitumen: Highly Compatible
- Polystyrene Insulation: Mildly Compatible
- Silicone, Tyvec®, Polyethylene: Not Compatible
- Bitumen: Mildly Compatible
- Cured Water-Based Sealants, Caulks & Coatings: Highly Compatible
- Cured Moisture Cured Sealants, Caulks & Coatings: Highly Compatible
- Cured Solvent-Based Primer, Coatings & Sealants: Highly Compatible

**CAUTION:**

PROTECT FROM FREEZING. Product must be protected from damage during construction. Do not apply to wet surfaces, except damp concrete. Coating not designed for permanent exposure to weather. Protect as soon as possible. However, coating may be exposed up to 9 months, if necessary.

321 K-NRG Seal VP shall not be applied when ambient (air) and substrate temperatures are below 40°F (5°C). The product should not be applied if it is raining, or rain is forecasted within 24 hours after application. Product should not be applied if it is expected that the ambient temperature will fall below 32°F within 48 hours. Ensure newly coated CMU walls are protected at the roof line to prevent water infiltration into the wall cavity.

Blister may form when applied in hot weather or direct sun applications over porous substrates such as concrete due to rapid drying of the coating. To help prevent blisters from forming in this situation, apply a thin “prime coat” at the rate of 0.5 gal. per 100 sq. ft. to the substrate. Allow to dry then apply a full coverage application. This will help to prevent blister formation in subsequent application. A two coat application versus a single heavy coat will also assist in reducing the occurrence of blister from forming. Back rolling the first coat will also help to prevent blister formation in hot weather.
CAUTION (Con.):
Close container when not in use. Avoid prolonged contact with skin. Use proper protective equipment during application. Avoid breathing of vapors as it may cause respiratory tract irritation. If swallowed, seek medical attention immediately. In case of eye contact, open eyelids wide and flush immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Dispose of in an environmentally safe manner. Cover air intakes during application and while drying. Keep out of reach of children. Protect from freezing.

PACKAGING:
Available in 5 gallon pails and 55 gallon drums.

If further information is needed, contact KARNAK Technical Services at 1-800-526-4236.